

Name: _____

Date: _____

The Clause

Level 3: ★★ ★

1. Decide whether the two bold clauses serve the same function or different functions. Explain why?

- I don't know **where she lives**. / **What he said** was funny.
- She wore the dress **that she bought yesterday**. / He likes the boy **who plays football**.
- Because it rained**, we stayed inside. / I waited **until she came**.
- Although she was sick**, she smiled. / She sang **when the music started**.
- I know **that she is honest**. / **That she is honest** makes me proud.
- The park **where we played** was clean. / The story **which you told** was interesting.
- I will help you **if you ask**. / We stayed inside **since it was cold**.

2. Change the phrase into a dependent clause:

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|--|---|
| a) The girl with the red bag → The girl ____. | e) The time of the meeting → The time ____. |
| b) The reason for his absence → The reason ____. | f) The man in the shop → The man ____. |
| c) The house near the river → The house ____. | g) Their belief in magic → Their belief ____. |
| d) Her hope of success → Her hope ____. | h) The place under the tree → The place ____. |

3. Each sentence has a mistake in clause usage. Rewrite it correctly.

- I know that where she lives.
- The girl which sings well is my friend.
- He stayed home although it was sunny because.
- I will call you because I arrive.
- The man who we met him is a teacher.
- I don't know why is she late.
- I will wait unless you will come.

4. Join the two sentences into one:

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|--|--|
| a) She was tired. She finished her work. | d) The dog barked. A stranger came near. |
| b) He was happy. He got a new toy. | e) She wore a coat. It was cold. |
| c) We went home. It was late. | f) She was late. The bus broke down. |

5. Combine the two ideas using because, although, when, if, that, who, which, where:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a) He was sick. He went to school. | d) She smiled. He entered the room. |
| b) I saw a man. He sold fruits. | e) I know. She is honest. |
| c) We stayed inside. It was raining. | f) This is the park. We played here. |

6. Rewrite using "because" / "since" / "as":

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|--|--|
| a) He stayed inside due to the rain. | e) He was upset due to his mistake. |
| b) She cried on account of the noise. | f) She stayed home owing to the fever. |
| c) They laughed owing to the joke. | g) We were late on account of traffic. |
| d) I was tired because of the long walk. | h) He could not join due to his busy schedule. |